## PREPARING FOR RIO? OR PREPARING FOR POST-RIO? PARALYMPIC ATHLETES AND TRANSITIONS OUT OF SPORT



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## BACKGROUND

BACKGROUND	PURPOSE	METHODS	FINDINGS	DISCUSSION
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The English Institute of Sport (EIS) is a significant provider of sport science and sport management services to athletes representing Great Britain

- Performance Lifestyle advisors provide services that support lifestyles conducive to optimal performance
- This includes mentoring athletes at transitional stages in athletic careers
- Also includes supporting athletes in their transitions from 'in sport' to 'out of sport'

## BACKGROUND





Mainstreaming of disability sport means same services are now provided to elite para-athletes

- There is no empirical research into the out of sport transitions of disabled athletes
- Performance Lifestyle advisers' practice is guided by research conducted exclusively with non-disabled athletes

## PURPOSE

### BACKGROUND PURPOSE

## METHODS

### FINDINGS

### DISCUSSION

### Purpose 1:

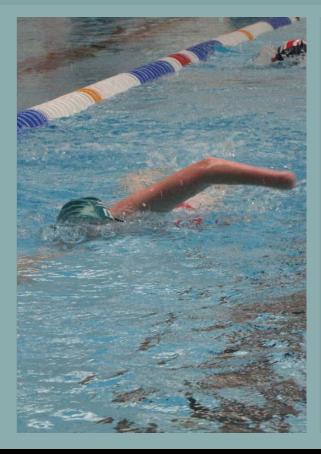
Map the existing literature on para-athlete career pathways identifying the sources of evidence currently available as well as gaps in knowledge.

**Purpose 2:** Provide service providers with specific directions for further inquiry.



# METHODS

# BACKGROUND PURPOSE METHODS FINDINGS DISCUSSION



### Scoping survey

- Systematic search of databases, reference lists and key journals
- Topics: Paralympic athletes, career transitions, retirement, education and employment
- Studies synthesized and interpreted using a descriptiveanalytical method

### BACKGROUND PURPOSE

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### DISCUSSION

FINDINGS

Literature on psycho-sociological aspects of disability sport including:

 Robust and addresses stress, coping and emotion of Paralympic athletes

Literature on retirement of Paralympic athletes

 While many have indicated need for further work and speculated there is no empirical work following the out of sport transition of Paralympic athletes



# DISCUSSION

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- Paralympians may have different pathways into elite sport compared to non-disabled athletes (often later start and different employment history)
- There are reasons for leaving sport unique to Paralympic athletes (changes in classification, changes to events on Paralympic programme)
- Engagement with retired para-athletes athletes is needed to understand these interactions and provide better services to current para-athletes

# DISCUSSION

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Para-Athlete Retirement: Insights, Support, Management

Research

Para-Athlete Retirement: Insights, Support, Management



Dr. Andrea Bundon talks about Project PRISM with the English Institute of Sport



#### Project PRISM

While there have been considerable advances in para-sport in recent years, very little is known about the experiences of para-athletes after they retire from competitive sport. The English Institute of Sport cares passionately about athletes and wants to ensure their practitioners are

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